

## English Language Travel Market 2019

## Total Foreign Students to Malta 2010-2019

$\square$ During year 2019, a total of $\mathbf{8 3 , 6 1 0}$ students followed courses at local English language specialised schools in Malta, representing a decrease of $4.0 \%$ over 2018.
$\square$ From 2010 to 2019 this segment grew at an average annual rate of 1.57\%.

Total Foreign Students to Malta 2010-2019


## Top Source Markets

$\square$ The majority of students attending English language courses in Malta came from Italy, Germany, and France. Together, these accounted for 44.2\% of total student visits.
$\square$ Russia ranked as the $4^{\text {th }}$ largest market with a share of $7.2 \%$, followed by Brazil, Poland and Japan.


## Timeseries of Top Source Markets

|  | 2012 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | Absolute change 2019/2018 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { \% Change } \\ & \text { 2019/2018 } \end{aligned}$ | Market Share 2019 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Italy | 15,712 | 17,956 | 18,798 | 25,594 | 23,482 | 18,335 | -5,147 | -21.9\% | 21.9\% |
| Germany | 11,573 | 10,364 | 10,917 | 10,277 | 9,991 | 9,764 | -227 | -2.3\% | 11.7\% |
| France | 8,485 | 7,657 | 8,517 | 9,138 | 8,844 | 8,878 | 34 | 0.4\% | 10.6\% |
| Russia | 11,379 | 5,720 | 4,156 | 4,818 | 5,396 | 5,997 | 601 | 11.1\% | 7.2\% |
| Brazil | 860 | 2,347 | 2,621 | 4,519 | 4,360 | 5,000 | 640 | 14.7\% | 6.0\% |
| Poland | 1,800 | 2,749 | 3,131 | 4,512 | 4,501 | 4,556 | 55 | 1.2\% | 5.4\% |
| Japan | 884 | 1,593 | 2,394 | 2,924 | 3,508 | 4,106 | 598 | 17.0\% | 4.9\% |
| Austria | 4,633 | 3,751 | 3,534 | 3,107 | 4,363 | 3,954 | -409 | -9.4\% | 4.7\% |
| Spain | 5,962 | 3,269 | 3,977 | 3,611 | 3,971 | 3,760 | -211 | -5.3\% | 4.5\% |
| Switzerland | 2,116 | 2,420 | 1,965 | 2,382 | 2,007 | 1,785 | -222 | -11.1\% | 2.1\% |
| Colombia |  | 739 | 1,093 | 1,288 | 1,297 | 1,746 | 449 | 34.6\% | 2.1\% |
| Czech Republic | 1,661 | 3,151 | 1,397 | 1,475 | 1,558 | 1,741 | 183 | 11.7\% | 2.1\% |
| Other | 11,091 | 13,808 | 14,230 | 13,545 | 13,834 | 13,988 | 154 | 1.1\% | 16.7\% |
| Total | 76,156 | 75,524 | 76,730 | 87,190 | 87,112 | 83,610 | -3,502 | -4.0\% | 100.0\% |

Over the years, substantial increases were recorded from Brazil, Poland and Japan, ranking as the $5^{\text {th }}, 6^{\text {th }}$ and $7^{\text {th }}$ source markets respectively in year 2019.

## EFL Students' Share Out of Inbound Tourists

$\square$ Students studying English as a foreign language in Malta accounted for 3.0\% of total inbound tourists visiting Malta in year 2019.
$\square$ Brazil has the highest share of students out of inbound tourists, with a share of $31.8 \%$.
$\square$ Other markets with a high share of students per incoming tourists are Russia (with a share of 18.5\%), Japan (with a share of 15.8\%) and Turkey (with a share of $12.6 \%)$.

| Main source markets | Students <br> Year 2019 | Inbound Tourists <br> Year 2019 | \% of Students per <br> incoming tourists |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Italy | 18,335 | 392,955 | $4.7 \%$ |
| Germany | 9,764 | 211,546 | $4.6 \%$ |
| France | 8,878 | 239,140 | $3.7 \%$ |
| Russia | 5,997 | 32,445 | $18.5 \%$ |
| Brazil | $\mathbf{5 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 , 7 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 8 \%}$ |
| Poland | 4,556 | 104,228 | $4.4 \%$ |
| Japan | 4,106 | 25,950 | $15.8 \%$ |
| Austria | 3,954 | 33,251 | $11.9 \%$ |
| Spain | 1,780 | 116,296 | $3.2 \%$ |
| Switzerland | 1,741 | 48,954 | $3.6 \%$ |
| Czech Republic | 1,689 | 23,421 | $7.4 \%$ |
| Turkey | 1,437 | 13,392 | $12.6 \%$ |
| Ukraine | $\mathbf{8 3 , 6 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 7 5 3 , 1 0 1}$ | $7.5 \%$ |
| Total |  | $\mathbf{3 . 0 \%}$ |  |

Note: EL students are based on Country of Citizenship' of students. Inbound tourists are based on the tourists' Country of Residence.

## Foreign Students and Inbound Tourists by Month

Seasonality of Inbound Tourists and English Language Toursits Year 2019

July was the busiest month for local licensed ELT schools with 18,457 arrivals, or $22.1 \%$ of the annual total.

July also had the highest share of students per incoming tourists at 6.1\%.


## Seasonality

Seasonality of Foreign Students 2012-2019
$\square$ The summer months of July to September remain the peak months for learning English in Malta.
$\square$ The months of April to June 2019 attracted $28.6 \%$ of incoming students.
$\square$ Three out of ten students visited Malta during the off-peak months of January to March or October to December.


## Type of Course Followed

$\square$ The most popular course offered by specialised English Language schools is General English. 7 out of 10 students followed the Standard course and a further 2\% followed the Small course.
$\square$ The Intensive English course is the second most popular course with a share of $15.9 \%$.
$\square$ English specific courses, including Business English, had a share of $3.6 \%$ of total students.
$\square$ Exam preparation courses, one-to-one lessons and other courses accounted for $8.1 \%$ out of total.

Share of Students by Type of Course Followed: 2019
Share of Students by Type of Course Followed: 2019


## Type of Course Followed by Nationality - Top Markets

|  | General <br> English - <br> Standard | General <br> English - <br> Small | Intensive English | English Specific | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Italy | 79.3\% | 0.5\% | 6.9\% | 9.6\% | 3.6\% |
| Germany | 54.5\% | 3.9\% | 27.9\% | 3.1\% | 10.7\% |
| France | 73.0\% | 0.9\% | 22.1\% | 0.8\% | 3.2\% |
| Russia | 71.7\% | 1.5\% | 16.4\% | 1.3\% | 8.6\% |
| Brazil | 81.3\% | 0.6\% | 12.4\% | 0.5\% | 5.2\% |
| Poland | 71.4\% | 1.7\% | 13.6\% | 2.6\% | 10.6\% |
| Japan | 67.4\% | 2.8\% | 19.6\% | 0.8\% | 9.5\% |

- General English - Standard is the most popular course followed amongst all of the studied nationalities. Out of the top seven EFL markets, the share of General English stood highest amongst Brazilian and Italian markets. Other smaller markets with a high share of students following this course include Sweden and Austria.
- The Intensive English course was mostly popular amongst Germans, French and Japanese students.
$\square$ The English Specific course, which includes Business English, had the highest share amongst Italian students.
$\square$ Around $11 \%$ of German and Polish EFL students attended exam preparation courses, one-to-one lessons and other courses.


## Type of Accommodation Used by Foreign Students

- Around 3 out of 10 students stayed in school residence, guesthouse or hostel.
$\square 28.2 \%$ used accommodation not provided by the school.



## Number of Students Weeks

$\square$ With an average length of stay of 2.8 weeks, foreign students enrolled in local licensed ELT schools spent a total of 237,066 weeks in Malta, recording an increase of $10.1 \%$ when compared to year 2018.
$\square$ The average length of stay increased from 2.5 weeks in 2018 to 2.8 weeks in 2019.

Total Number of Weeks and the Average Length of Stay
$\longrightarrow$ Student weeks $\quad$-Average length of stay


## Average Number of Weeks by Market

$\square$ English language students stayed in Malta for an average of 2.8 weeks, an increase of 0.3 of a week when compared to year 2018.
$\square$ Longer stays were prevalent among students from Colombia ( 12.4 weeks) and South Korea ( 9.5 weeks). These were followed by Chinese students with an average duration of 7.4 weeks.

## Average Length of Stay Per Student

Year 2019


## Age Group by Gender

$\square$ Female students outnumber males and accounted for $60.1 \%$ of the entire student population.
$\square$ Female dominance is prevalent across all age categories.

|  | Male | Female | Total | Market Share <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 and under | 11,503 | 16,346 | 27,849 | $33.3 \%$ |
| $16-17$ | 5,775 | 7,799 | 13,574 | $16.2 \%$ |
| $18-25$ | 6,353 | 9,083 | 15,436 | $18.5 \%$ |
| $26-35$ | 3,974 | 6,936 | 10,910 | $13.0 \%$ |
| $36-49$ | 3,541 | 6,076 | 9,617 | $11.5 \%$ |
| 50 and over | 2,227 | 3,997 | 6,224 | $7.4 \%$ |
| Total | 33,373 | $\mathbf{5 0 , 2 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 3 , 6 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0 \%}$ |
| Market Share | $\mathbf{3 9 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0 \%}$ |  |



## Average Number of Weeks by Age Group

$\square$ One third of language students were aged $\mathbf{1 5}$ years and under. This group comprised the largest share of students.
$\square$ Students aged 50 years and over were in the minority.
$\square$ Students aged $\mathbf{1 8}$ to $\mathbf{2 5}$ and $\mathbf{2 6}$ to $\mathbf{3 5}$ have the longest length of stay at 4.9 weeks each.

## Student Population by Age Group



Average number of weeks by age group - Year 2019

| Age group | Total | Total | Average |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | students | weeks | no. of weeks |
| 15 and under | 27,849 | 43,130 | 1.5 |
| $16-17$ | 13,574 | 24,363 | 1.8 |
| $18-25$ | 15,436 | 74,993 | 4.9 |
| $26-35$ | 10,910 | 53,672 | 4.9 |
| $36-49$ | 9,617 | 27,657 | 2.9 |
| 50 and over | 6,224 | 13,251 | 2.1 |
| Total | 83,610 | 237,066 | 2.8 |

## Age Group of Main Markets

Age Group of Main EFL Markets : Year 2019
$\square$ Out of the top main EFL market, the largest share of language students aged 15 years or less were Italians and French.
$\square$ The largest share of Japanese students (48.8\%) were 16 or 17 years of age.
$\square$ Out of the featured markets, students over 36 years of age were mostly Polish and Germans.


## Staff in Specialised English Language Schools

$\square$ In 2019, total staff in English language specialised schools numbered 1,796, of which 42.7\% were teaching staff and $57.3 \%$ were non-teaching staff.
$\square$ The largest share of teaching staff (31.9\%) were between 18 and 24 years of age.
$\square$ Female teachers accounted for $72.6 \%$ of total teaching staff.
$\square$ The larger share of teaching staff (48.6\%) were casual part-timers whilst the larger share of non-teaching staff (57.4\%) were employed on a full-time basis.


